

## Words To Remember

Section 1, Pgs 19-20

Belgæ, Belgārum, *m.*, *the Belgians*.

Garumna, æ, *Garonne, a river*.

Germānus, ī, *German*.

Helvētius, ī, *Helvetian*.

lingua, æ, *tongue, language*.

Matrona, æ, *Marne, a river*.

mercātor, mercātōris, *merchant*.

prætereā, adv., *besides, furthermore*.

quā dē causā: *lit., for which reason; wherefore, therefore*.

quoque, adv., *also*.

Rhēnus, ī, *Rhine, the river*.

Sequana, æ, *Seine, a river*.

## Words To Remember

Section 1, Pgs 21-23

carrus, ī, *wagon, cart*.

Casticus, ī, *Casticus, a Sequanian noble*.

conjūrātio, conjūrātiōnis, *conspiracy, plot*.

cupiditās, cupiditātis, *desire, eagerness*.

dītissimus, a, um, *richest, wealthiest*.

Dumnorīx, Dumnorīgis, *Dumnorix, an Hæduan noble*.

Hæduus, 1, *Haedian*.

jūmentum, ī, *yoke-animal (cattle, mules, and horses)*.

Jūra, æ, *the Jura Mountains*.

lacus, ūs, *lake*.

lēgātiō, lēgātiōnis, *embassy, legation (cf. lēgātus)*.

Lemannus, ī, *(the lake) of Geneva*.

nōbilitās, nōbilitātis, *the nobility*.

Orgetorīx, Orgetorīgis, *Orgetorix*.

profectiō, profectiōnis, *setting out, departure (cf. proficīsor, depart)*.

Rhodanus, ī, *the Rhone, a river*.

Sēquanus, ī, *Sequanian*.

## Words To Remember

Section 1, Pgs 24-28

Allobrogēs, Allobrogum, *the Allobroges*.

Bojī, Bojōrum, *the Boii*.

dīcō, dīcere, dīxī, dictus, 3, *tr.*, *say, tell*. When used with *diēs*, *dīcō* means *set a day*.

domō: *from home*; Gr. 915-917.

fluō, fluere, flūxī, 3, *intr.*, *flow* (*cf. fluid*).

Genava, æ, *Geneva*.

inquiunt: *they say, they said*.

jūsjūrandum, jūrisjūrandī, *oath*.

multō, *much, by much*; *ablative of degree of difference*, Gr. 771.

omnīnō, *adv.*, *in all, altogether, entirely*.

rescindō, rescindere, rescidī, rescissus, 3, *tr.*, *cut away, break down, destroy*.

rīpa, æ, *bank (of a river)*.

## Words To Remember

Section 1, Pgs 29-30

castellum, ī, *fort*.

concedō, concedere, concessī, concessus, 3, *tr. and intr.*, *withdraw, yield, allow*.

dēlīberō, 1, *intr.*, *consider, deliberate*.

dum, *conj.*, *until*; Gr. 567.

intercedo, intercedere, intercessi, intercessum, 3, *intr.*, *intervene*.

intereā, *adv.*, *meanwhile*.

mōs, mōris, *m.*, *manner, custom; more, according to (the) custom*.

mūnītiō, mūnītiōnis, *fortification*.

operis munitio: *by the fortifications*.

perducō, perducere, perdūxī, perductus, 3, *tr.*, *lead through, construct, influence, prolong*.

revertite: *return; imperative plural*.

sī, *conj.*, *if*.

spatium, ī, *space, extent, interval*.

undeviginti, *nineteen*.

## Words To Remember

Section 1, Pgs 31-32

*circum, prep. w. acc., around.*

*hiemō, 1, intr., winter, spend the winter.*

*quā, relative adv., where.*

*Titus (ī) Labiēnus (ī), Titus Labienus, Caesar's most trusted lieutenant, a man of courage and sound military judgment.*

## Words To Remember

Section 1, Pgs 33-36

*Alpēs, Alpium, the Alps.*

*Arar, Araris, m., the Saone (son), a river.*

*cōspectus, ūs, sight.*

*explōrātōr, explōrātōris, scout. The explōrātōrēs were mounted patrols.*

*extrā, prep. w. acc., outside, beyond.*

*inde, adv., thence, from that place, from there.*

*jam, adv., already, now.*

*līberī, līberōrum, children.*

*nōndum, adv., not yet.*

*pæne, adv., almost, nearly.*

*quārtus, a, um, fourth.*

*servitūs, servitūtis, slavery (cf. servitude).*

*vērō, adv., in truth, but, however.*

*vigilia, æ, watch. The Romans divided the time from sunset to sunrise into four 'watches.'*

## Words To Remember

Section 1, Pgs 37-39

*ā novissimō agmine: from the rear, in the rear.*

*amplius, adv., more.*

*āvertō, āvertere, āvertī, āversus, 3, tr., turn away, turn aside.*

*commūtō, 1, tr., change, alter.*

*convertō, convertere, convertī, conversus, 3, tr., turn around, wheel about, change.*

*duodēvīgintī, eighteen.*

*fugitīvus, l, runaway slave.*

*Gallia (æ) Citerior (Citeriōris), Hither Gaul, the region in Italy between the Po River and the Alps.*

*īnsequor, īnsequī, īnsecūtus sum, 3, tr., pursue.*

*jugum, ī, yoke, ridge.*

*triplex (gen. triplicis), triple; Gr. 81.*

*veterānus, a, um, veteran.*

## Words To Remember Section 1, Pgs 40-45

*anceps (gen. ancipitis), with two sides, double; Gr. 81.*

*circiter, adv., about.*

*circumveniō, circumvenīre, circumvēnī, circumventus, 4, tr., come around, surround, cut off, betray (circum, around + veniō).*

*claudō, claudere, clausī, clausus, 3, tr., shut, close.*

*cōnfertus, a, um, dense, compact.*

*dēfessus, a, um, exhausted, wearied, worn out.*

*dēstringō, dēstringere, dēstrīnxī, dēstrictus, 3, tr., unsheathe, draw.*

*latus, lateris, n., side, flank.*

*perfringō, perfringere, perfrēgī, perfractus, 3, tr., break through.*

*phalanx, phalangis, phalanx, a closed array formed by interlocking the shields in front and overhead.*

*redintegrō, 1, tr., renew.*

*sarcina, æ, pack (carried by the individual soldier). Each legionary carried on the march about forty-five to sixty pounds of arms and baggage.*

*succēdō, succēdere, successī, successum, 3, intr., come up to, advance, am next to.*

*subsum, subesse, subfuī, intr., am near.*

*tandem, adv., at last, at length, finally.*

conjiciō, conjicere, conjēcī, coniectus, 3, tr., *hurl, throw, cast.*

dēditiō, dēditiōnis, *surrender, capitulation. (Many nouns ending in -iō are formed on verb stems; cf. dēdō, surrender.)*

eō, *adv., thither, to that place, there.*

flēo, flēre, flēvī, flētum, 2, *intr., weep, lament.*

grātulor, 1, *intr.; w. dat., congratulate.*

objiciō, objicere, objēcī, objectus, 3, tr., *throw in the way, place in front.*

perfuga, æ, *deserter (cf. fuga).*

perterreō, perterrēre, perterruī, perterritus, 2, tr., *terrify greatly, frighten thoroughly. (Per, in compound words, often merely strengthens the meaning. Thus perterreo is a stronger form for terreo).*

poscō, poscere, poposcī, 3, tr., *ask, demand.*

prōjiciō, prōjicere, prōjēcī, prōjectus, 3, tr., *throw forward, cast.*

restituō, restituere, restitūī, restitūtus, 3, tr., *set up again, rebuild, renew.*

sepultūra, æ, *burial.*

sive . . . sive: *either . . . or.*

supersum, superesse, superfuī, *intr., am over, remain, survive (super, over, above + sum).*

suppliciter, *adv., humbly.*

trīduum, ī, *three days.*